

Clinton-Massie Local School District

Five Year Forecast Financial Report

May, 2023

Carrie Bir, Treasurer

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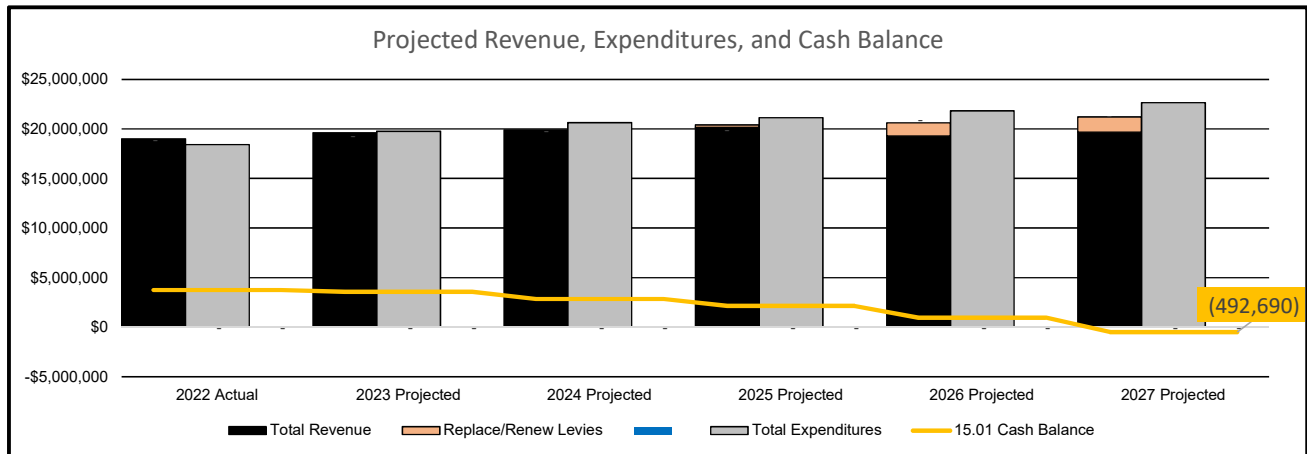
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Forecast Purpose/Objectives

Ohio Department of Education's purposes/objectives for the five-year forecast are:

1. To engage the local board of education and the community in the long range planning and discussions of financial issues facing the school district.
2. To serve as a basis for determining the school district's ability to sign the certificate required by O.R.C. §5705.412, commonly known as the "412 certificate."
3. To provide a method for the Department of Education and Auditor of State to identify school districts with potential financial problems.

Forecast Methodology - This forecast is prepared based upon historical trends and current factors. This information is then extrapolated into estimates for subsequent years. The forecast variables can change multiple times throughout the fiscal year and while cash flow monitoring helps to identify unexpected variances no process is guaranteed. The intent is to provide the district's financial trend over time and a roadmap for decisions aimed at encouraging financial sustainability and stability.



Note: Cash balance (Line 7.020) plus any existing levy modeled as renewed or new during the forecast.

Financial Forecast

	Fiscal Year 2023	Fiscal Year 2024	Fiscal Year 2025	Fiscal Year 2026	Fiscal Year 2027
Beginning Balance (Line 7.010) Plus Renewal/New Levies Modeled	3,747,776	3,579,080	2,852,564	2,130,438	949,835
+ Revenue	19,595,851	19,906,010	20,159,289	19,263,004	19,669,361
+ Proposed Renew/Replacement Levies	-	-	255,961	1,365,123	1,535,763
+ Proposed New Levies	-	-	-	-	-
- Expenditures	(19,764,547)	(20,632,526)	(21,137,376)	(21,808,729)	(22,647,650)
= Revenue Surplus or Deficit	(168,696)	(726,516)	(722,126)	(1,180,603)	(1,442,525)
Line 7.020 Ending Balance with renewal/new levies	3,579,080	2,852,564	2,130,438	949,835	(492,690)

Analysis Without Renewal Levies Included:

Revenue Surplus or Deficit w/o Levies	(168,696)	(726,516)	(978,087)	(2,545,725)	(2,978,288)
Ending Balance w/o Levies	3,579,080	2,852,564	1,874,477	(671,248)	(3,649,536)

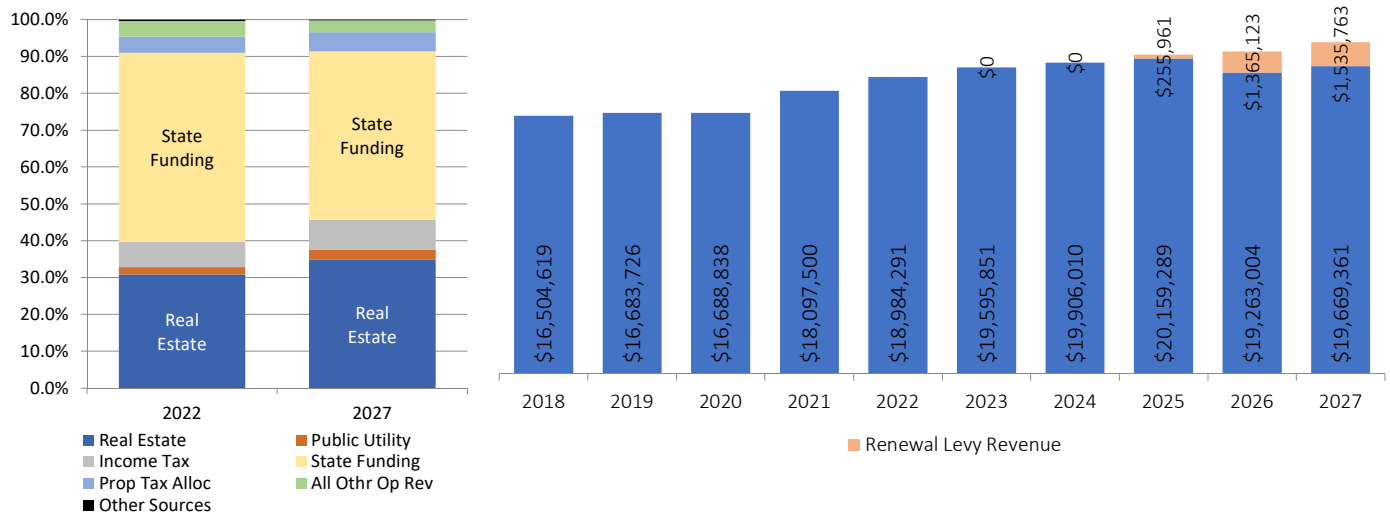
In FY 2023 a revenue shortfall is expected. This means that expenditures are expected to be greater than revenue by \$168,696 in FY 2023. By the last year of the forecast, FY 2027, the district is expected to have a revenue shortfall where expenditures are projected to be greater than revenue by \$2,978,288. The district would need to cut its FY 2027 projected expenses by 13.15% in order to balance its budget without additional revenue.

The district's cash balance is positive at year-end in FY 2023 and is projected to worsen by FY 2027. A worsening cash balance can erode the district's financial stability over time.

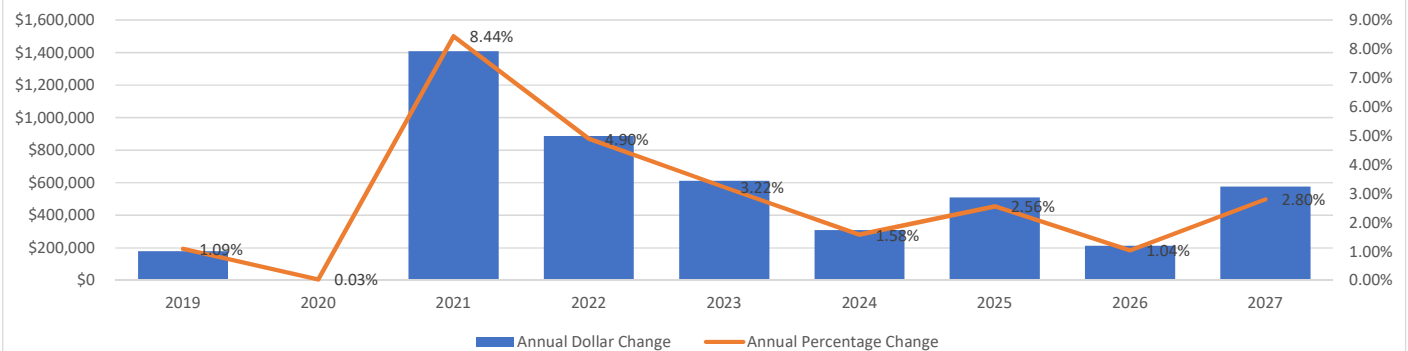
This forecast includes the Fair School Funding Plan (FSFP) adopted by Ohio starting in FY 2022. The district expects a combined impact of \$345,816 in FY 2023. This forecast includes a CFO adjusted trend calculation of the FSFP impact using current information. As information changes the estimates will be updated. The district is considered a guarantee district in FY 2023. A detailed state funding supplement to this forecast has been prepared and should be reviewed and considered part of the forecast assumptions.

Revenue Sources and Forecast Year-Over-Year Projected Overview

Sources of Revenue Over Time



Year-Over-Year Dollar & Percentage Change



5-Year Historical Actual Average Annual Dollar Change
Compared to 5-year Projected

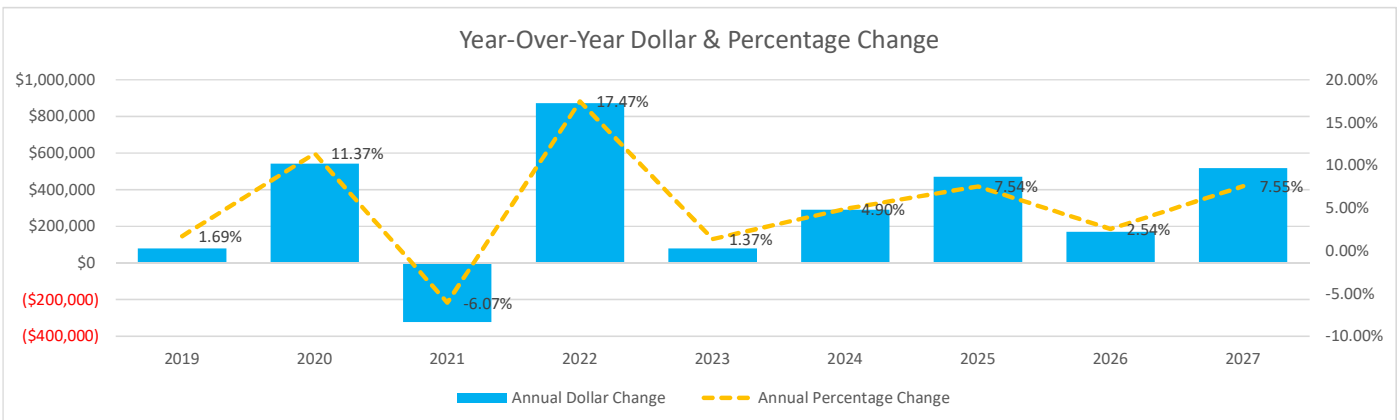
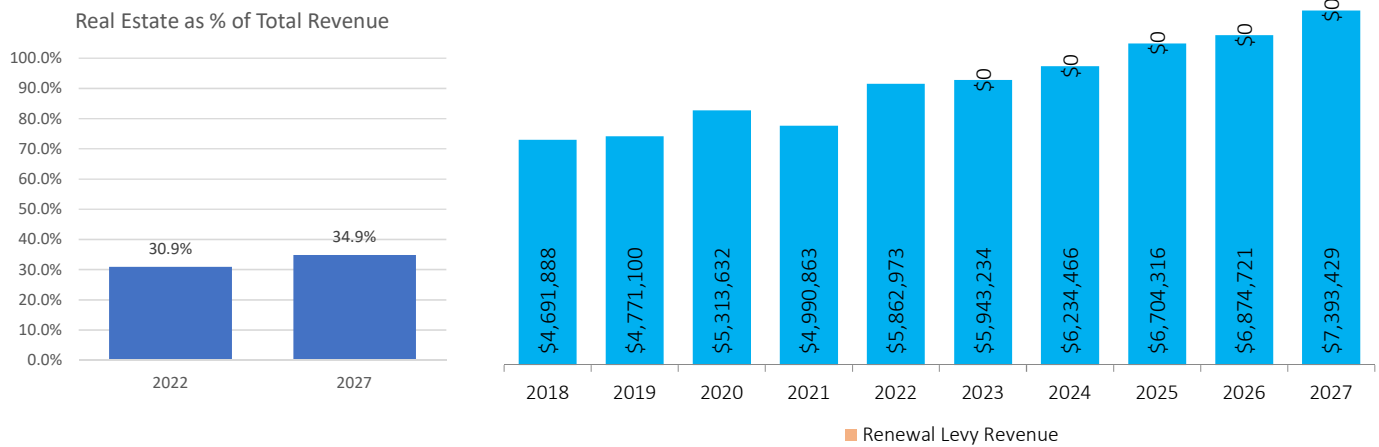
	Historical Average Annual \$\$ Change	Projected Average Annual \$\$ Change	Projected Compared to Historical Variance	Total revenue increased 3.33% or \$579,640 annually during the past 5-Year period and is projected to increase 2.18% or \$444,167 annually through FY2027. State Funding has the most projected average annual variance compared to the historical average at - \$184,864
Real Estate	274,500	306,091	\$31,591	
Public Utility	(\$40,751)	\$44,135	\$84,886	
Income Tax	\$260,994	\$80,287	(\$180,707)	
State Funding	\$174,820	(10,044)	(\$184,864)	
Prop Tax Alloc	\$26,408	\$54,224	\$27,817	
All Othr Op Rev	(\$116,356)	(\$27,285)	\$89,071	
Other Sources	\$25	(\$3,242)	(\$3,267)	
Total Average Annual Change	579,640 3.33%	444,167 2.18%	(\$135,473) -1.15%	

Note: Expenditure average annual change is projected to be >

\$843,422 On an annual average basis, expenditures are projected to grow faster than revenue.

1.010 - General Property Tax (Real Estate)

Revenue collected from taxes levied by a school district by the assessed valuation of real property using effective tax rates for class I (residential/agricultural) and class II (business).



Values, Tax Rates and Gross Collections							Gross Collection Rate Including Delinquencies
Tax Yr	Valuation	Value Change	Class I Rate	Change	Class II Rate	Change	
2021	327,144,370	21,847,750	20.00	-	24.33	-	99.2%
2022	332,367,710	5,223,340	20.00	(0.00)	24.56	0.23	99.6%
2023	373,667,710	41,300,000	20.00	-	26.45	1.90	99.6%
2024	391,367,710	17,700,000	20.00	-	26.63	0.18	99.6%
2025	395,717,710	4,350,000	20.00	-	26.53	(0.10)	99.6%
2026	422,017,710	26,300,000	20.00	-	27.50	0.97	104.6%

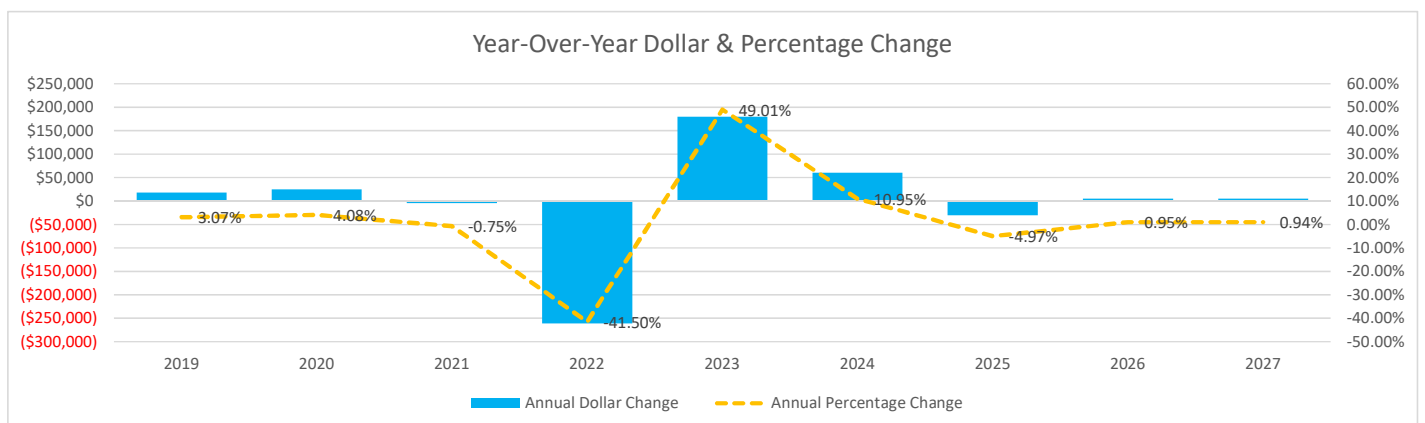
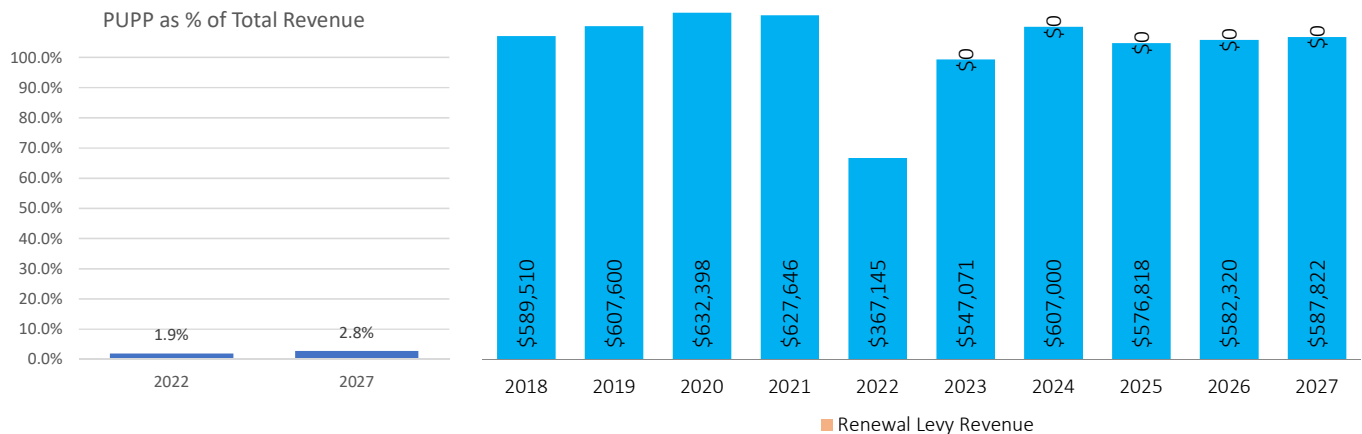
Real estate property tax revenue accounts for 30.88% of total revenue. Class I or residential/agricultural taxes make up approximately 94.77% of the real estate property tax revenue. The Class I tax rate is 20. mills in tax year 2022. The projections reflect an average gross collection rate of 100.6% annually through tax year 2026. The revenue changed at an average annual historical rate of 5.35% and is projected to change at an average annual rate of 4.62% through FY 2027.

This has an increase of 16.76% in calendar year 2023 (Clinton County re-eval) and 5.88% in calendar year 2024 (Warren County re-eval). Last year's state average increase was 24% so it's possible we'll come in even higher. The previous Clinton County re-eval in 2020 was 15.69% and Warren on 2021 was 8.56%. There is approximately a 9% increase for 2026.

**Projected % trends include renewal levies*

1.020 - Public Utility Personal Property

Revenue generated from public utility personal property valuations multiplied by the district's full voted tax rate.



Values and Tax Rates					Gross Collection Rate Including Delinquencies
Tax Year	Valuation	Value Change	Full Voted Rate	Change	
2021	22,999,670	423,990	27.50	-	106.2%
2022	23,439,280	439,610	27.50	-	83.8%
2023	20,863,317	(2,575,963)	27.50	-	83.8%
2024	21,063,317	200,000	27.50	-	100.0%
2025	21,263,317	200,000	27.50	-	100.0%
2026	21,463,317	200,000	27.50	-	100.0%

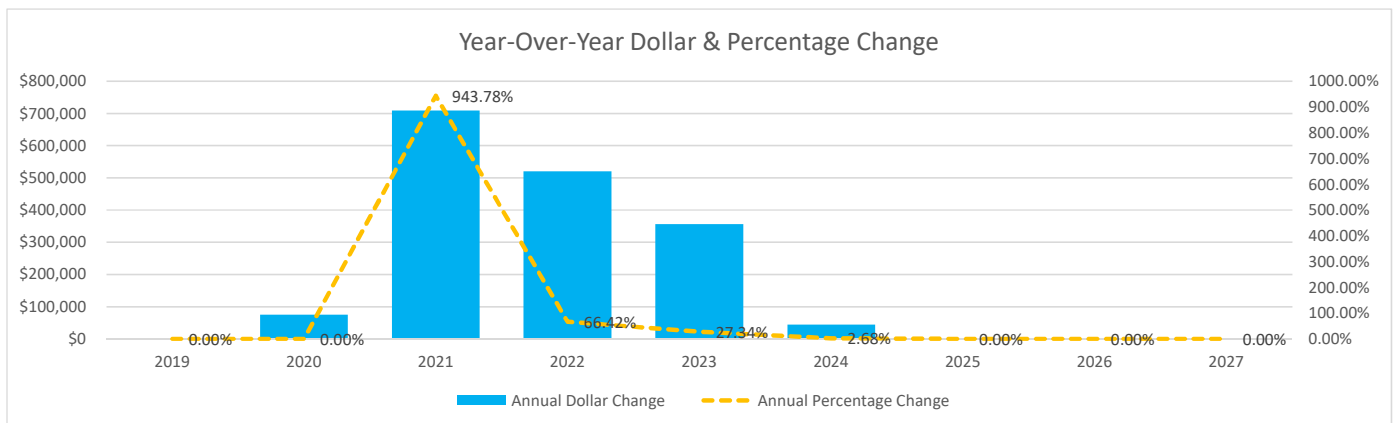
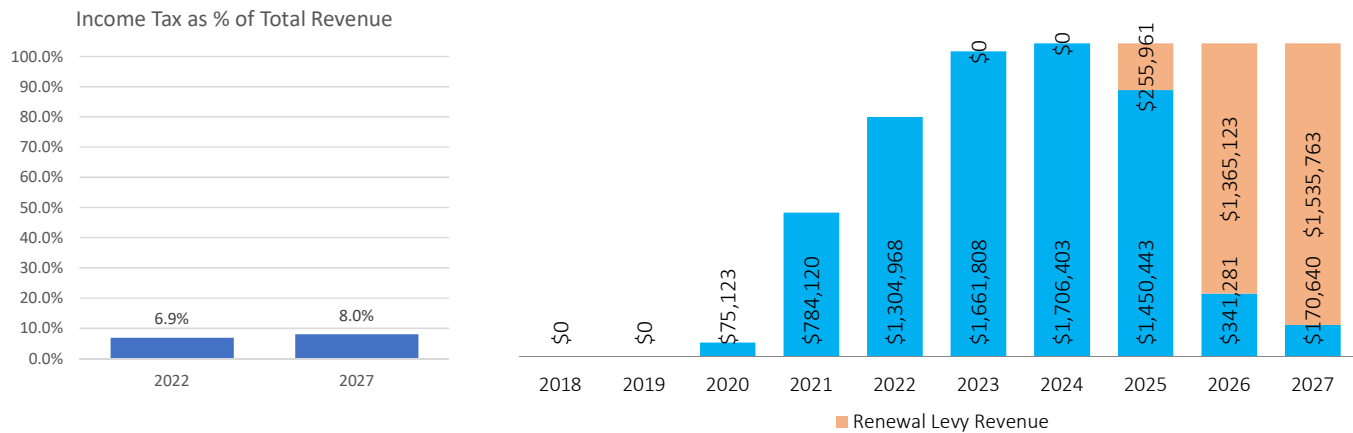
The public utility personal property tax revenue is generated from the personal property values, additions, and depreciation reported by the utility companies. This category currently makes up 1.93% of total district revenue. The property is taxed at the full voted tax rate which in tax year 2022 is 27.5 mills. The forecast is modeling an average gross collection rate of 93.54%. The revenue changed historically at an average annual dollar amount of -\$40,751 and is projected to change at an average annual dollar amount of \$44,135 through FY 2027.

This reflects the small amount of pipeline revenue we receive. It does not have any increase for the businesses going in at 71/73/380.

**Projected % trends include renewal levies*

1.030 - Income Tax

Revenue collected from income tax earmarked specifically to support schools with a voter approved tax by residents of the school district; separate from federal, state and municipal income taxes.



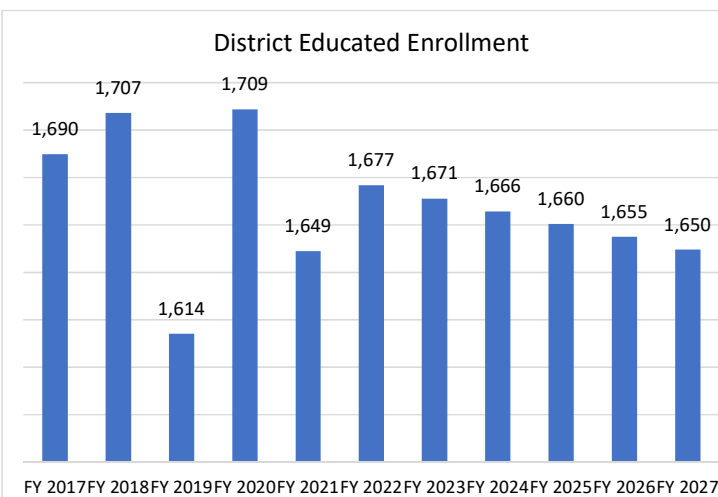
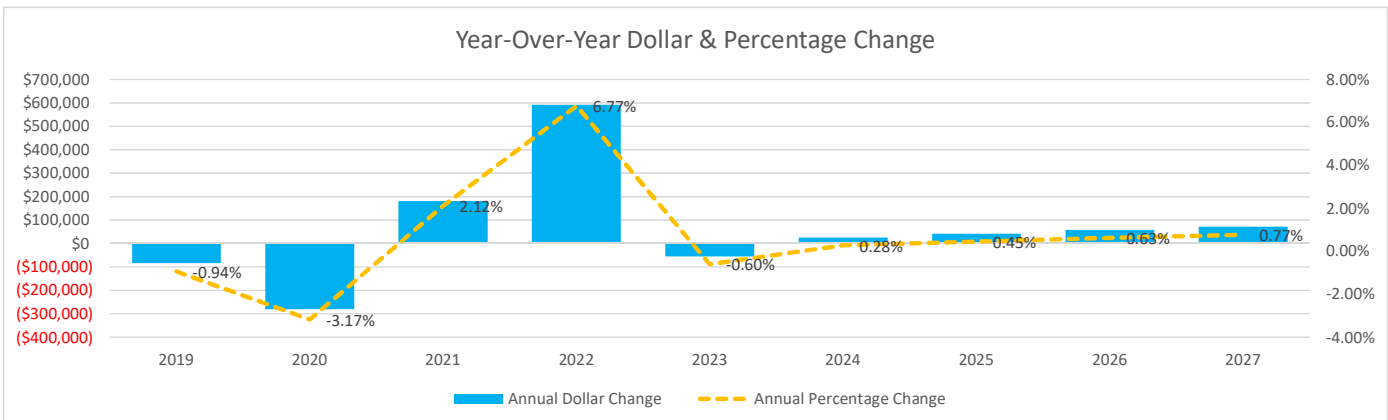
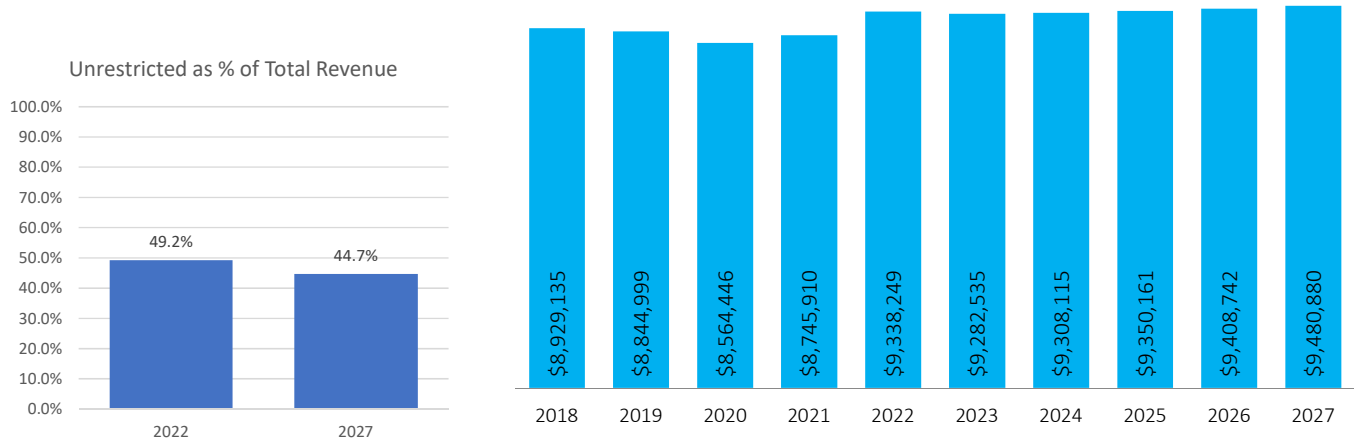
The district maintained one income tax levy in FY 2022. The average annual dollar change in total income tax revenue is forecasted to be \$80,287 through FY 2027. The district is projecting income tax renewal activity through FY 2027. Income tax revenue is projected to account for 8.0% of total district revenue in FY 2027.

This amount is final for FY23. We received \$245,557 more than anticipated. There is an increase for next year, then it is broken out into blue (residual monies we'd be receiving) and tan (if a renewal income tax levy passes). Years 2024 - 2027 are predicted at the same amount if renewed.

**Projected % trends include renewal levies*

1.035 - Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid

Funds received through the State Foundation Program with no restriction.



Beginning in FY 2022 Ohio adopted the Fair School Funding Plan (FSFP). Funding is driven by a base cost methodology that incorporates the four components identified as necessary to the education process. The Base Cost is currently calculated for two years using a statewide average from historical actual data.

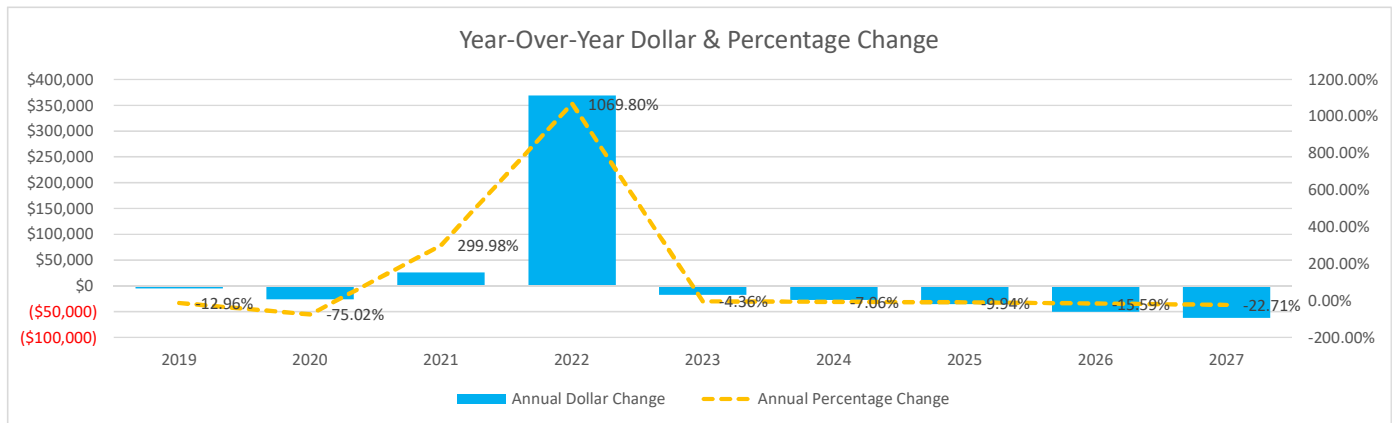
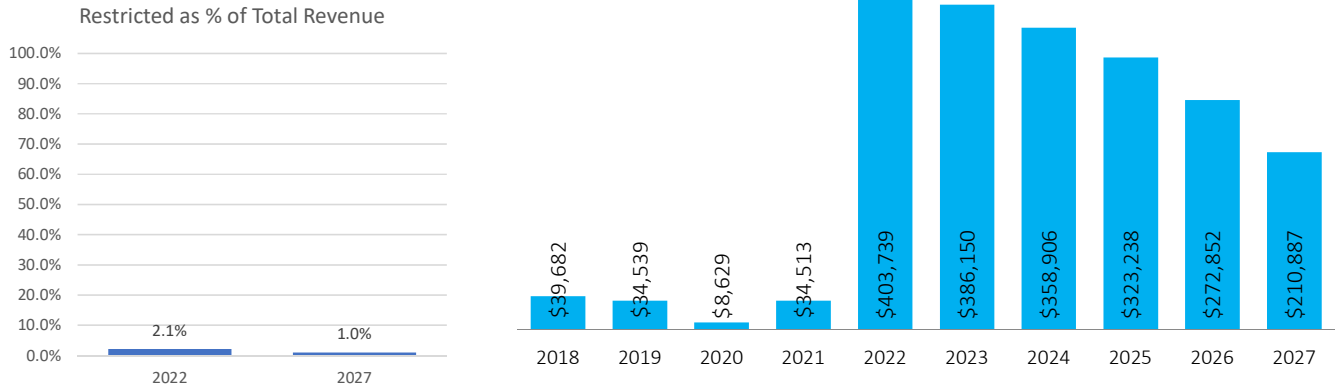
For Clinton-Massie Local School District the calculated Base Cost total is \$12,099,829 in FY 2023.

The state's share of the calculated Base Cost total is \$4,515,590 or \$2,702 per pupil.

For reference: The FSFP change to district educated enrollment could be lower than the district's historical formula funded enrollment but also potentially reduces tuition cost. In FY 2021, the district had approximately \$679,437 in possible tuition cost reductions. These reductions will be reflected in the purchased services expenditure note.

1.040 & 1.045 - Restricted Grants-in-Aid

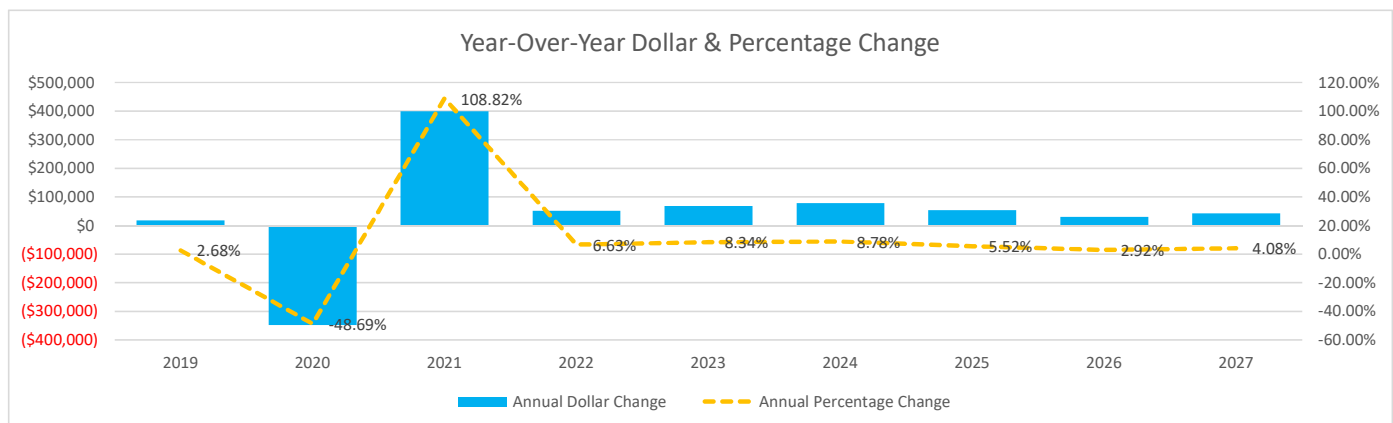
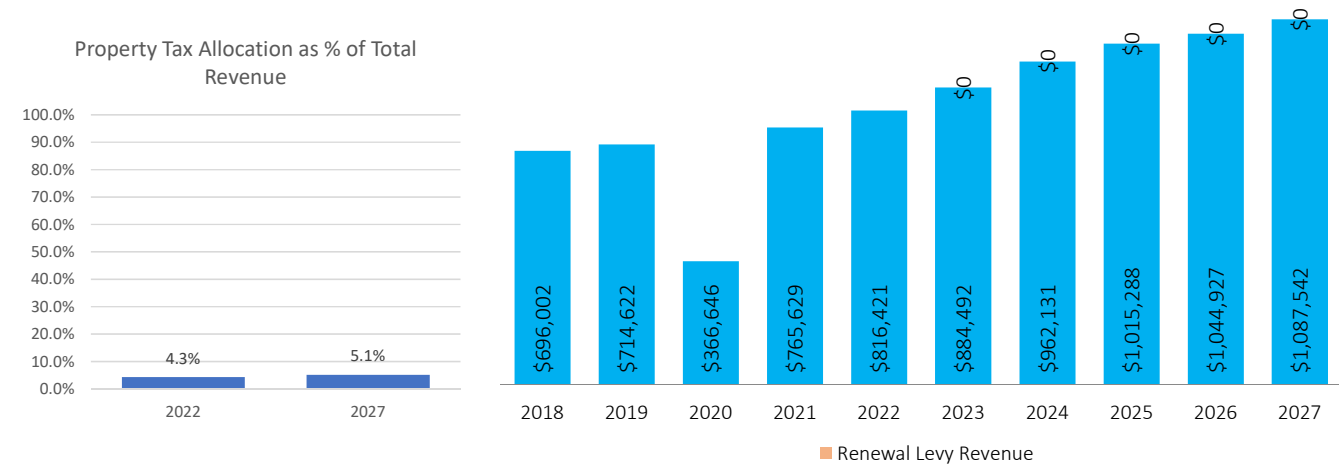
Funds received through the State Foundation Program or other allocations that are restricted for specific purposes.



Restricted aid is the portion of state per pupil funding that must be classified as restricted use. Historically the district's restricted state aid changed annually on average by \$123,067 and is projected to change annually on average by -\$38,570. Restricted funds represent 2.13% of total revenue. Starting in FY 2022 the district's Success & Wellness funding is considered restricted, the state's share of this funding is recorded as restricted is \$280,667. This funding has implications on general fund expenditures in that certain spending now occurring in a fund external to the general fund could shift to the general fund. The expenditures in this forecast are adjusted to reflect this change.

1.050 - Property Tax Allocation

Includes funds received for Tangible Personal Property Tax Reimbursement, Electric Deregulation, Homestead and Rollback.

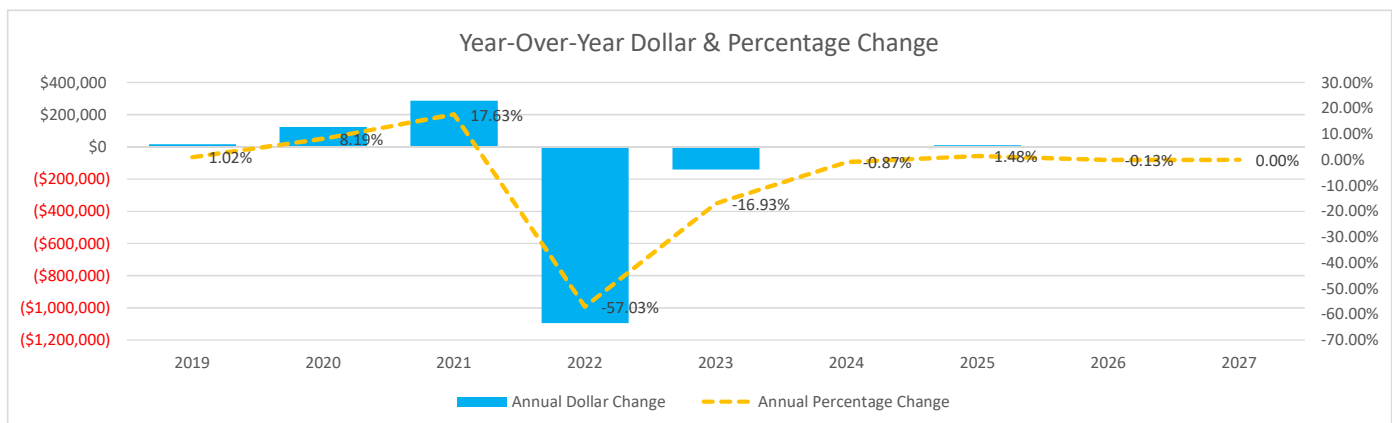
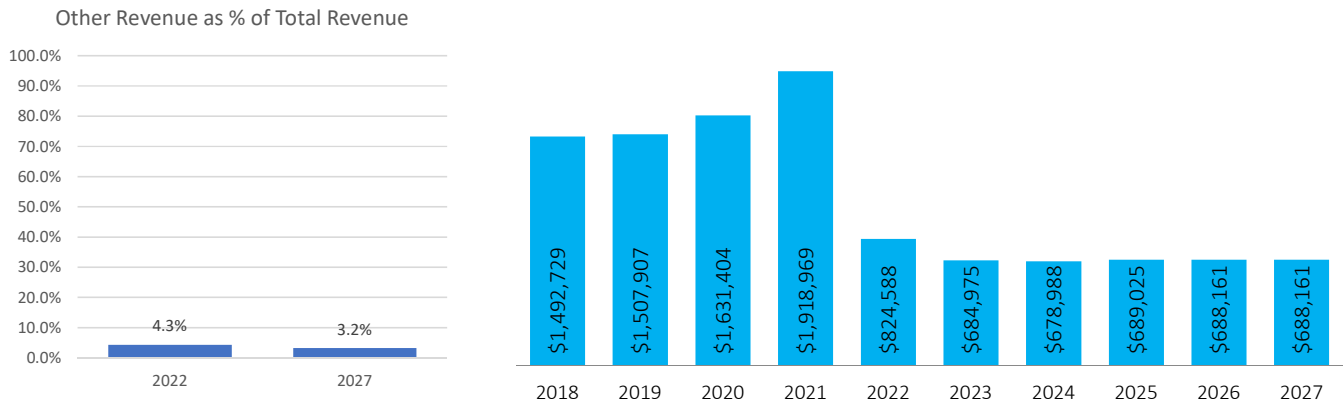


Property tax allocation primarily consists of reimbursements from the state of Ohio for local taxpayer credits or reductions. The state reduces the local taxpayer's tax bill with a 10% rollback credit, and 2.5% owner-occupied rollback credit, plus a homestead credit for qualifying taxpayers. In FY 2023, approximately 12.0% local residential property taxes will be reimbursed by the state in the form of rollback credits and approximately 1.6% will be reimbursed in the form of qualifying homestead exemption credits.

**Projected % trends include renewal levies*

1.060 - All Other Operating Revenues

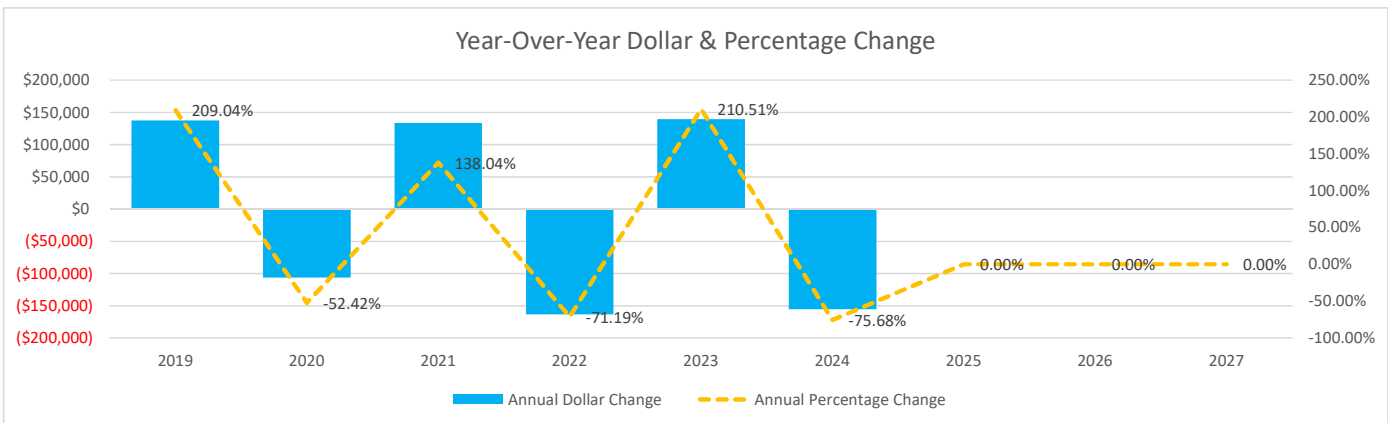
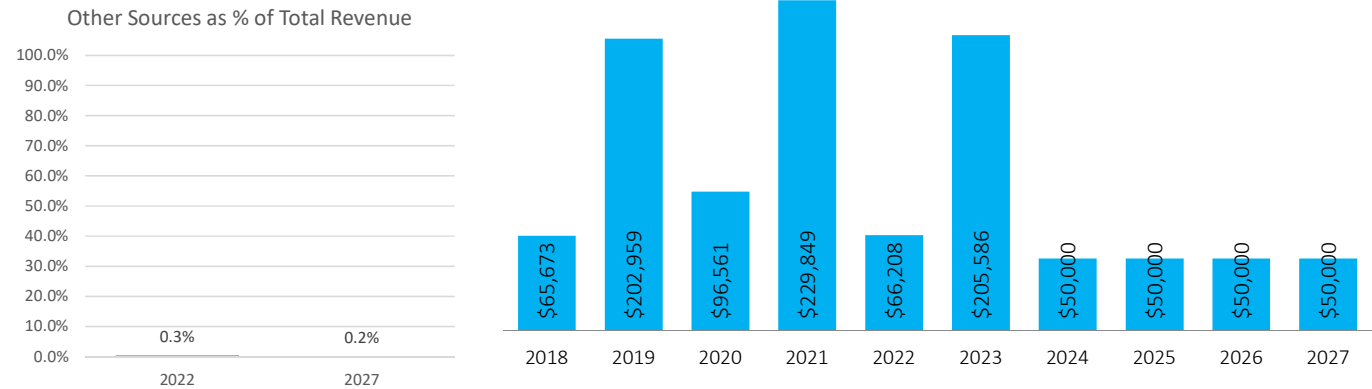
Operating revenue sources not included in other lines; examples include tuition, fees, earnings on investments, rentals, and donations.



Other revenue includes tuition received by the district for non-resident students educated by the district. It also includes interest income, payments in lieu of taxes, and miscellaneous revenue. The historical average annual change was -\$116,356. The projected average annual change is -\$27,285 through FY 2027. The FSFP includes per pupil funding for any open enrollment in students the district is educating. This revenue, if any, was recorded in 'other revenue' prior to FY 2022. Fiscal year 2022 and beyond will not include any open enrollment in revenue. The district posted revenue code 1227 open enrollment in revenue of \$1,105,658 in FY 2021.

2.070 - Total Other Financing Sources

Includes proceeds from sale of notes, state emergency loans and advancements, operating transfers-in, and all other financing sources like sale and loss of assets, and refund of prior year expenditures.

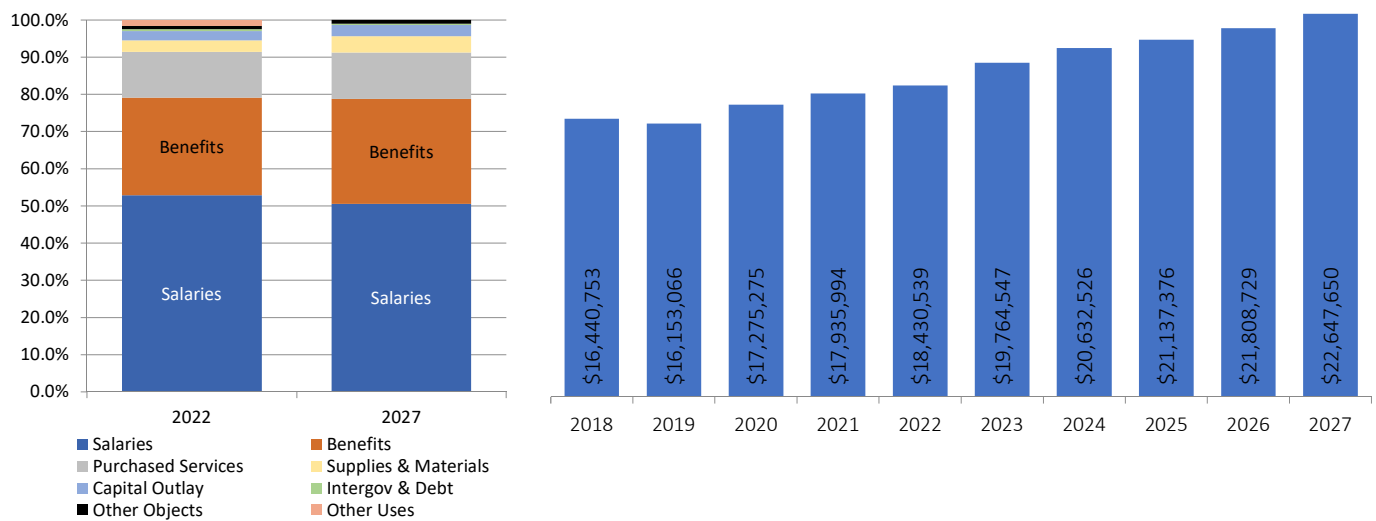


	2022	FORECASTED				
		2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
Transfers In	449	-	-	-	-	-
Advances In	37,690	164,532	-	-	-	-
All Other Financing Sources	28,070	41,054	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000

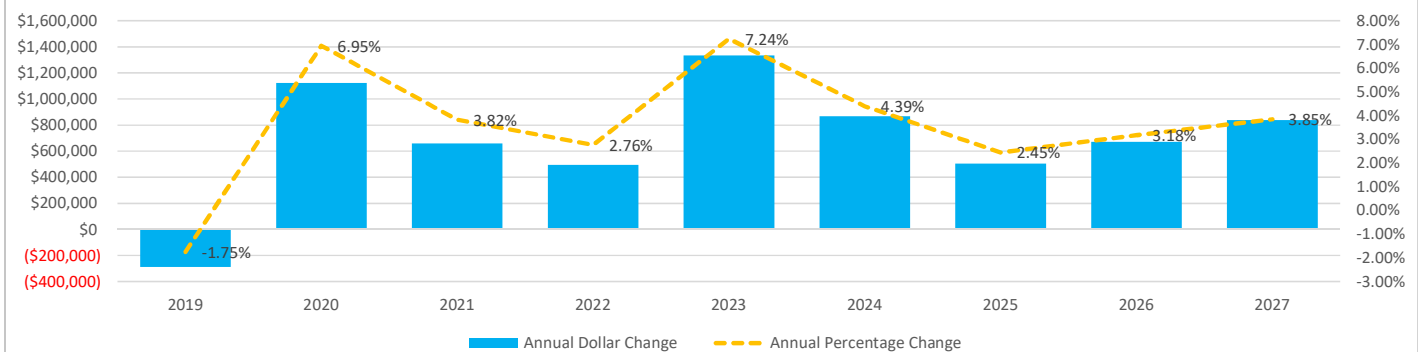
Other sources includes revenue that is generally classified as non-operating. Return advances-in are the most common revenue source. In FY 2022 the district receipted \$37,690 as advances-in and is projecting advances of \$164,532 in FY 2023. The district also receives other financing sources such as refund of prior year expenditures in this category. The district is projecting that all other financing sources will be \$41,054 in FY 2023 and average \$50,000 annually through FY 2027.

Expenditure Categories and Forecast Year-Over-Year Projected Overview

Expenditure Categories Over Time



Year-Over-Year Dollar & Percentage Change



5-Year Historical Actual Average Annual Dollar Change Compared to 5-Year Projected

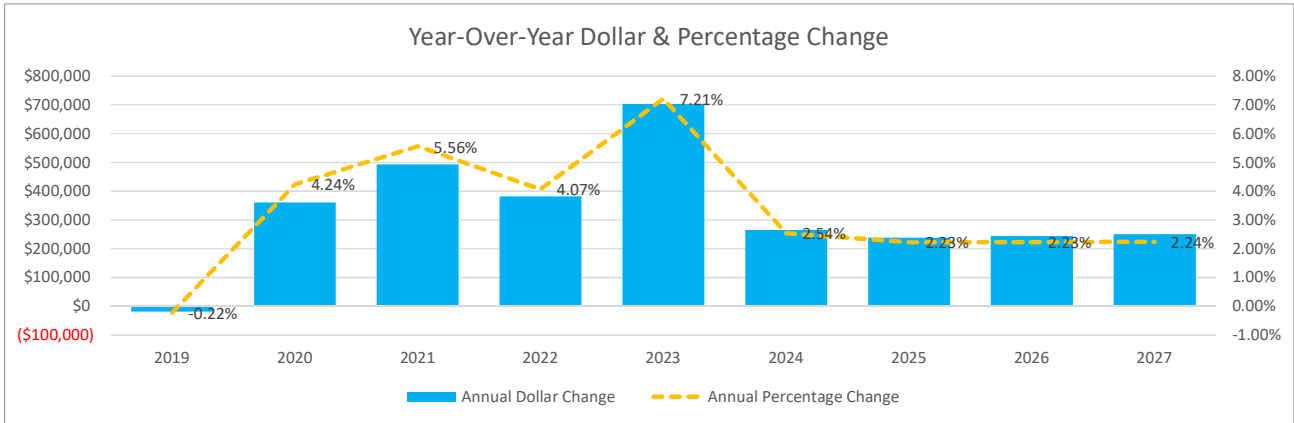
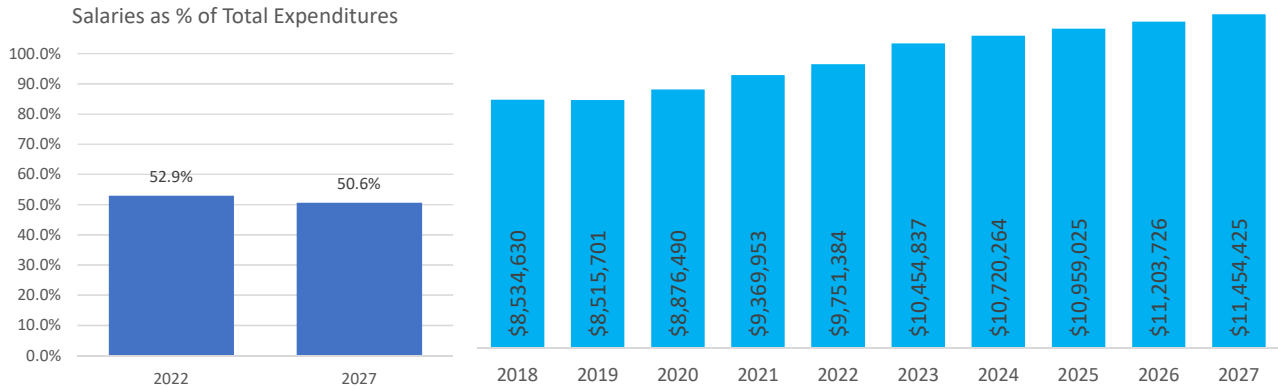
	Historical Average Annual \$\$ Change	Projected Average Annual \$\$ Change	Projected Compared to Historical Variance	Total expenditures increased 2.66% or \$459,562 annually during the past 5-Year period and is projected to increase 4.58% or \$843,422 annually through FY2027. Purchased Services has the largest projected average annual variance compared to the historical average at \$246,945. This has a 3% increase in all categories except for salaries and benefits.
Salaries	276,100	340,608	\$64,508	
Benefits	\$283,350	\$310,800	\$27,450	
Purchased Services	(\$133,262)	\$113,683	\$246,945	
Supplies & Materials	(\$5,321)	\$80,115	\$85,436	
Capital Outlay	\$17,960	\$44,632	\$26,672	
Intergov & Debt	\$21,223	(\$1,480)	(\$22,703)	
Other Objects	(\$2,628)	\$8,279	\$10,906	
Other Uses	\$28,388	(\$53,215)	(\$81,603)	
Total Average Annual Change	\$459,562	\$843,422	\$383,860	
	2.66%	4.58%	1.91%	

Note: Revenue average annual change is projected to be > \$444,167

On an annual average basis, revenues are projected to grow slower than expenditures.

3.010 - Personnel Services

Employee salaries and wages, including extended time, severance pay, supplemental contracts, etc.

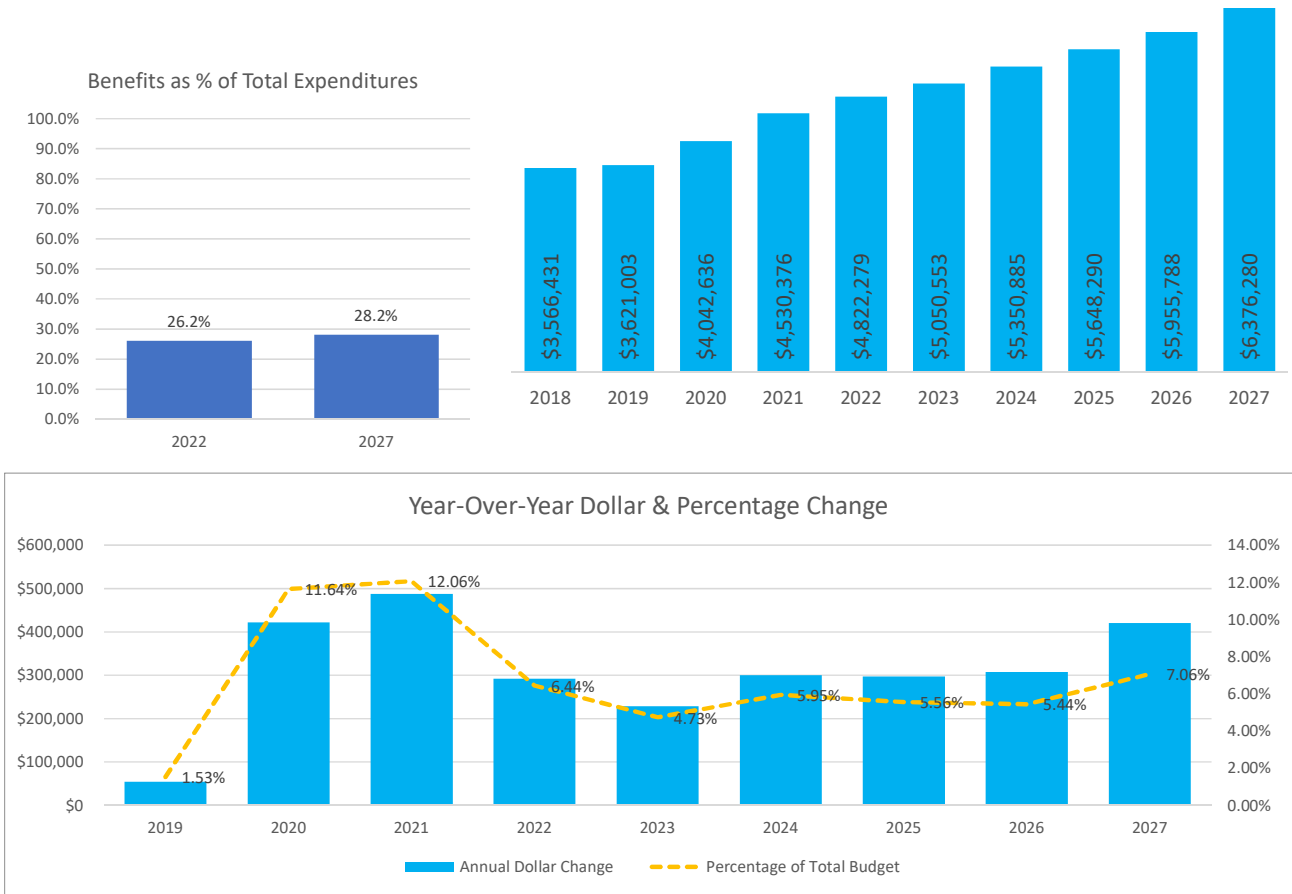


Salaries represent 52.91% of total expenditures and increased at a historical average annual rate of 3.06% or \$276,100. This category of expenditure is projected to grow at an annual average rate of 3.11% or \$340,608 through FY 2027. The projected average annual rate of change is 0.04% more than the five year historical annual average.

This has 1% raises for FY24 - 27, but we are in the process of negotiations.

3.020 - Employees' Benefits

Retirement for all employees, Workers Compensation, early retirement incentives, Medicare, unemployment, pickup on pickup, and all health-related insurances.

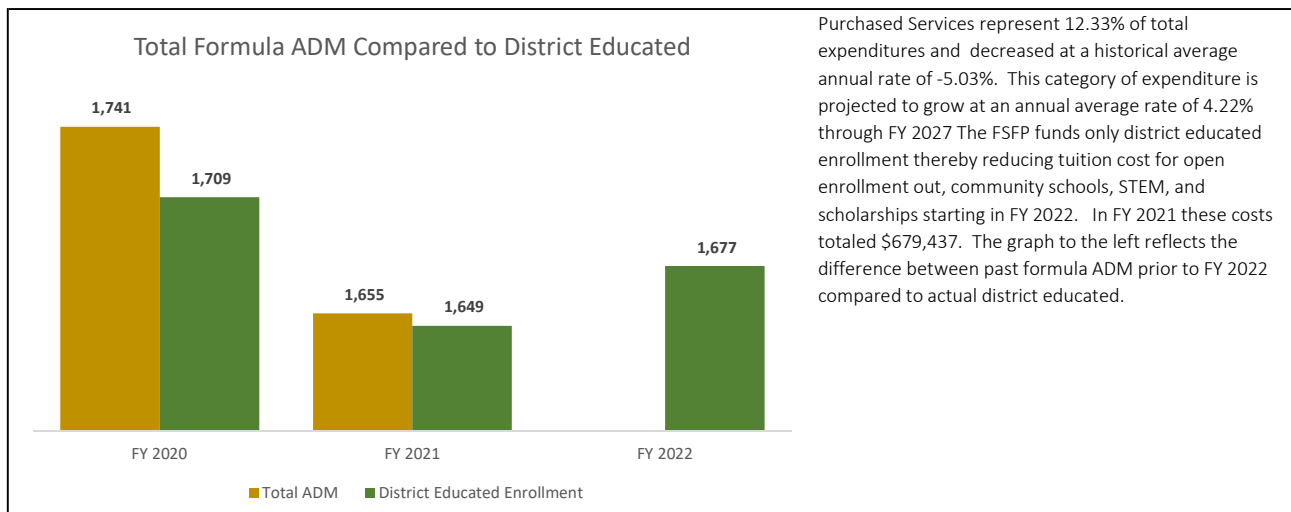
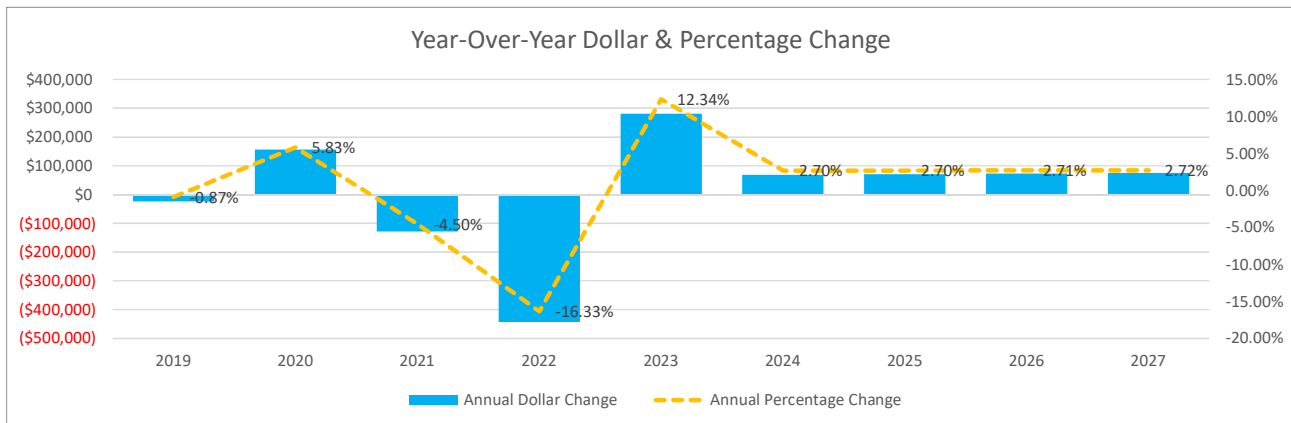
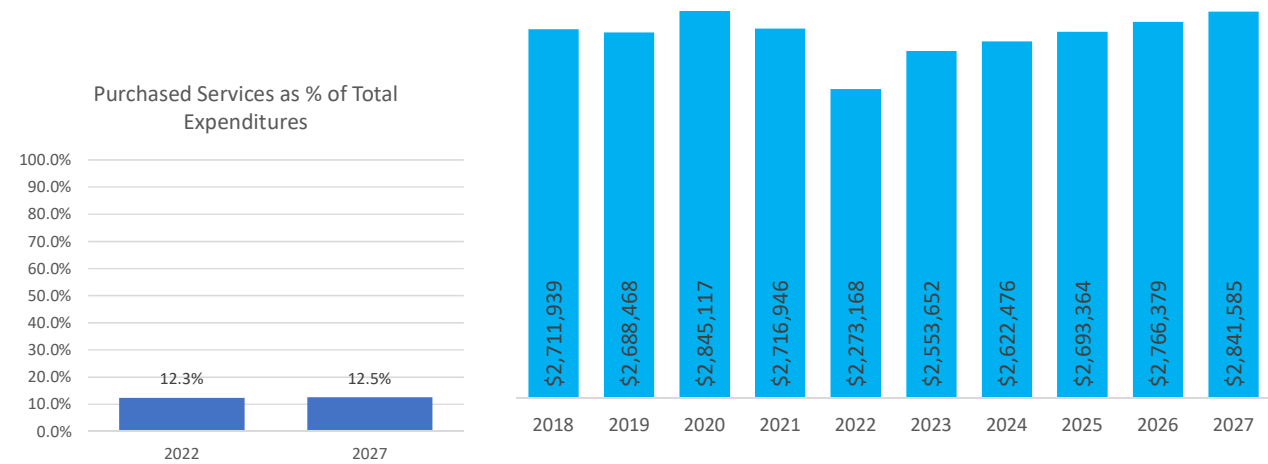


Benefits represent 26.16% of total expenditures and increased at a historical average annual rate of 6.88% This category of expenditure is projected to grow at an annual average rate of 5.48% through FY 2027. The projected average annual rate of change is -1.41% less than the five year historical annual average.

This has a 7.5% insurance increase for calendar year 2024 and 7% increases for calendar years 25 - 27. We are in the process of negotiations and insurance is something we are negotiating, so hopefully these increases will be less.

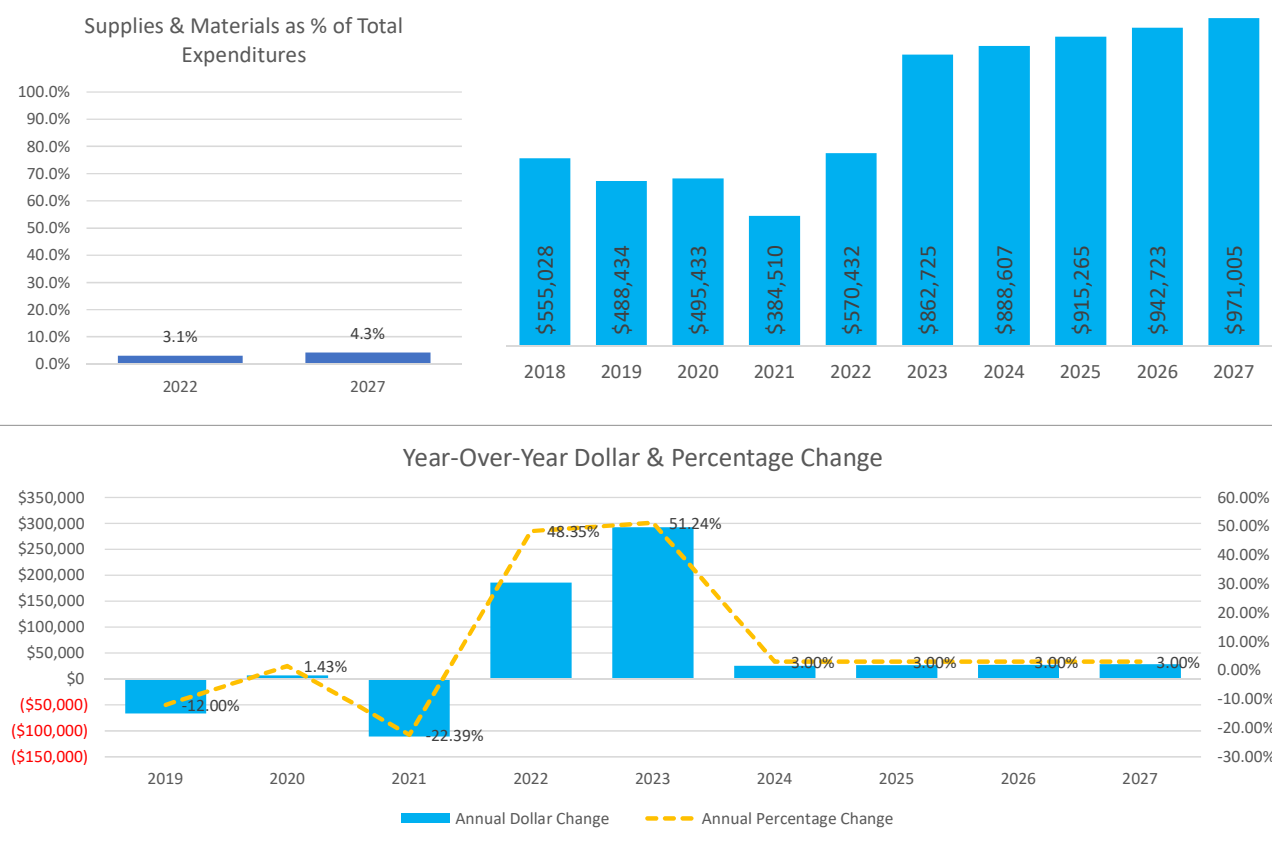
3.030 - Purchased Services

Amounts paid for personal services rendered by personnel who are not on the payroll of the school district, expenses for tuition paid to other districts, utilities costs and other services which the school district may purchase.



3.040 - Supplies & Materials

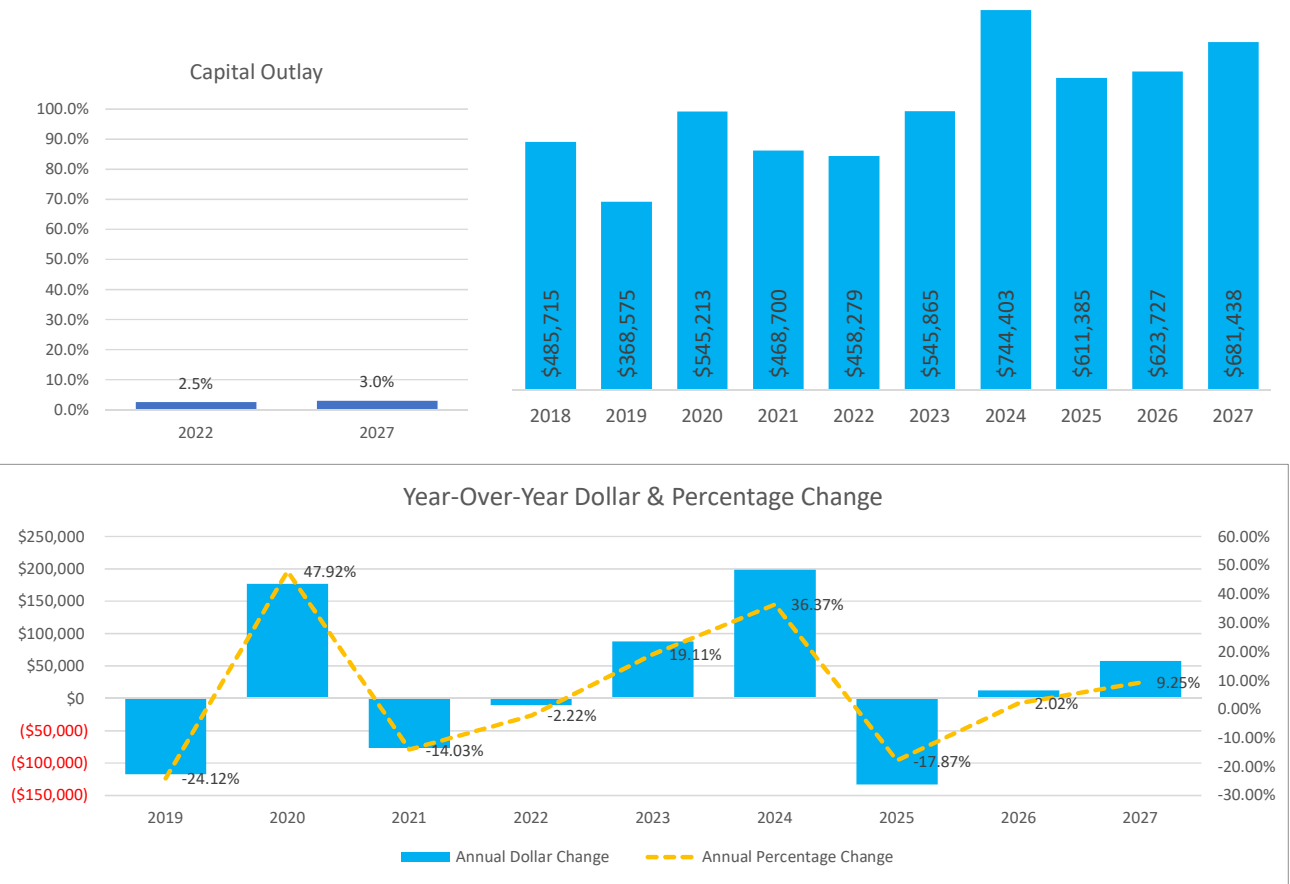
Expenditures for general supplies, instructional materials including textbooks and media material, bus fuel and tires, and all other maintenance supplies.



Supplies & Materials represent 3.10% of total expenditures and decreased at a historical average annual rate of -1.07%. This category of expenditure is projected to grow at an annual average rate of 8.75% through FY 2027. The projected average annual rate of change is 9.81% more than the five year historical annual average.

3.050 - Capital Outlay

This line includes expenditures for items having at least a five-year life expectancy, such as land, buildings, improvements of grounds, equipment, computers/technology, furnishings, and buses.

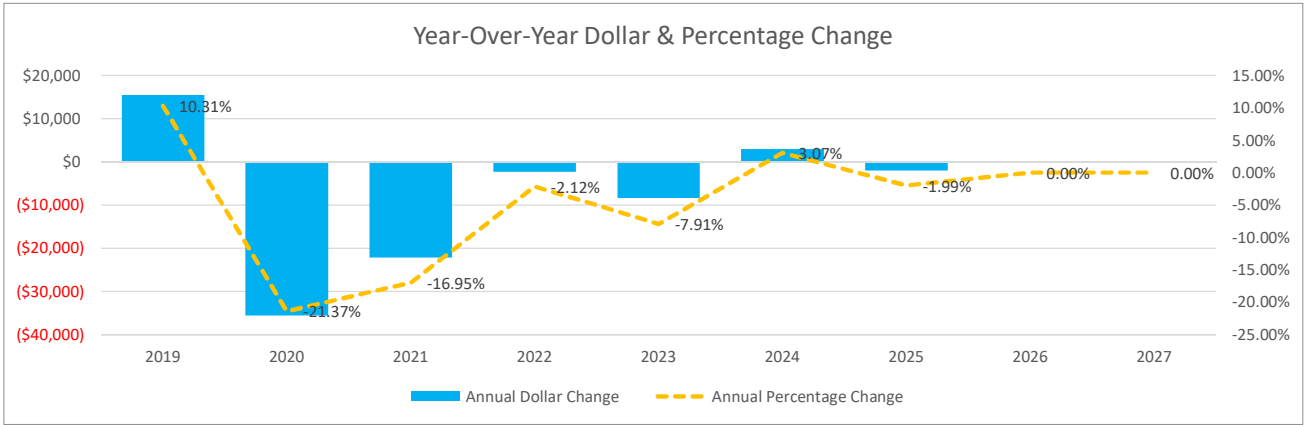
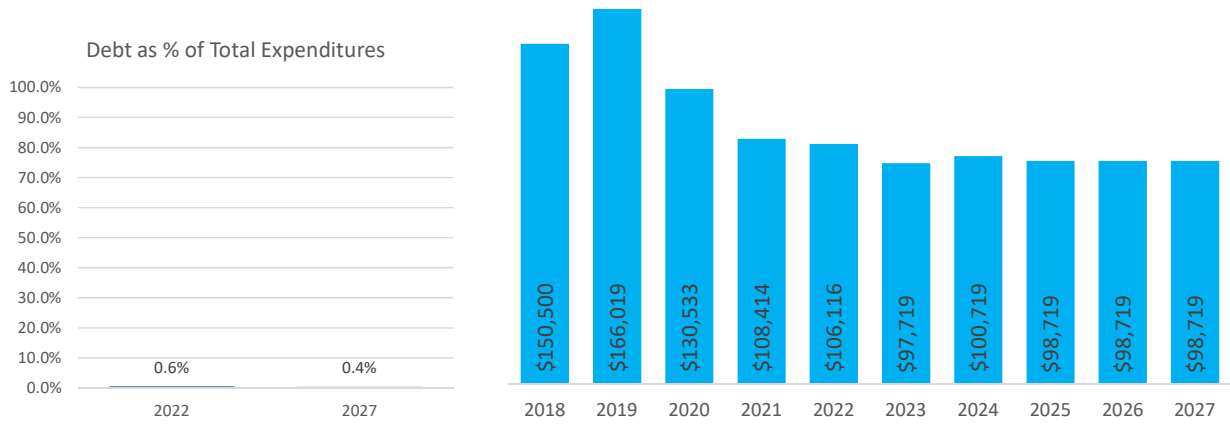


Capital Outlay represent 2.49% of total expenditures and increased at a historical average annual amount of \$17,960. This category of expenditure is projected to grow at an annual average rate of \$44,632 through FY 2027. The projected average annual change is more than the five year historical annual average.

This includes 3 buses in FY24 and 2 buses in FY25 - 27.

3.060-4.060 - Intergovernmental & Debt

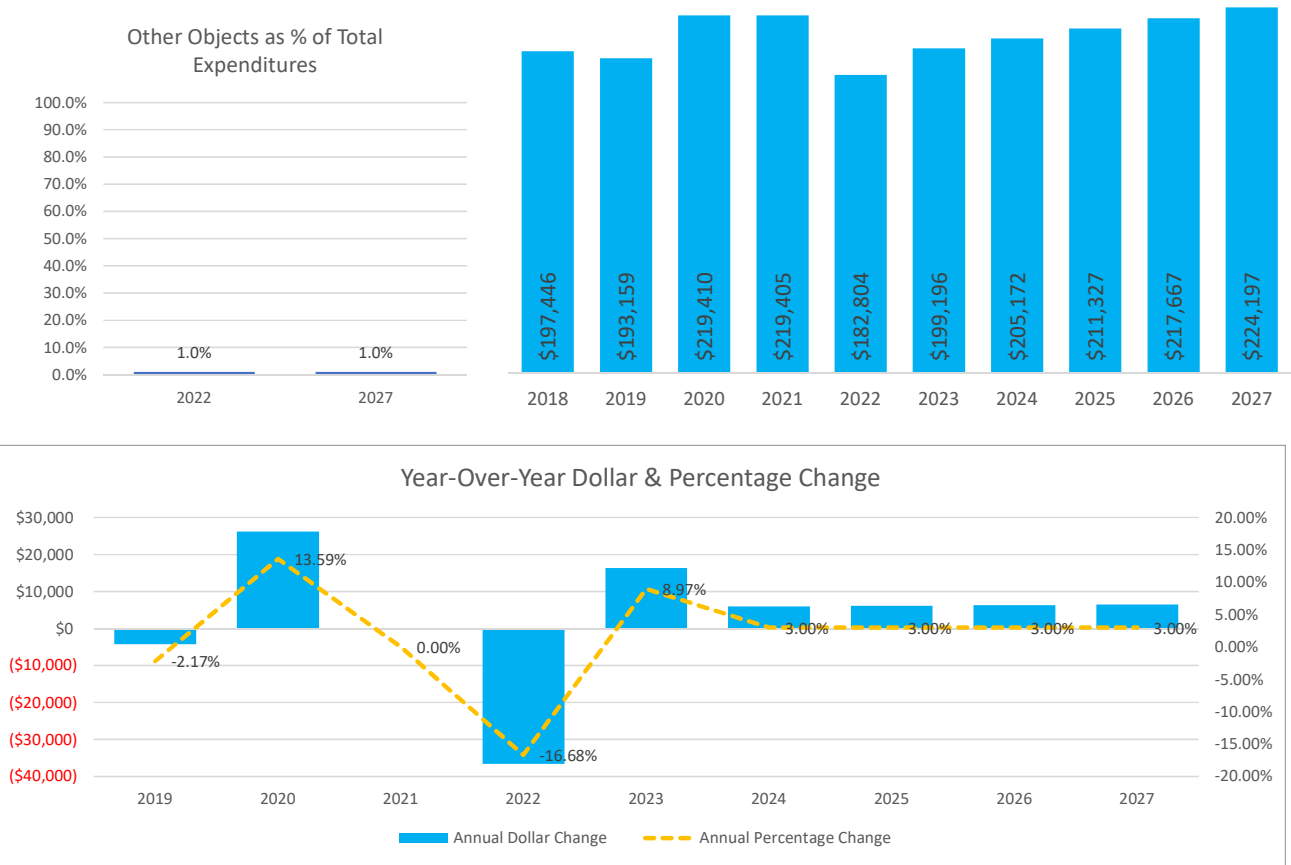
These lines account for pass through payments, as well as monies received by a district on behalf of another governmental entity, plus principal and interest payments for general fund borrowing.



The Intergovernmental/Debt expenditure category details general fund debt issued by the District.

4.300 - Other Objects

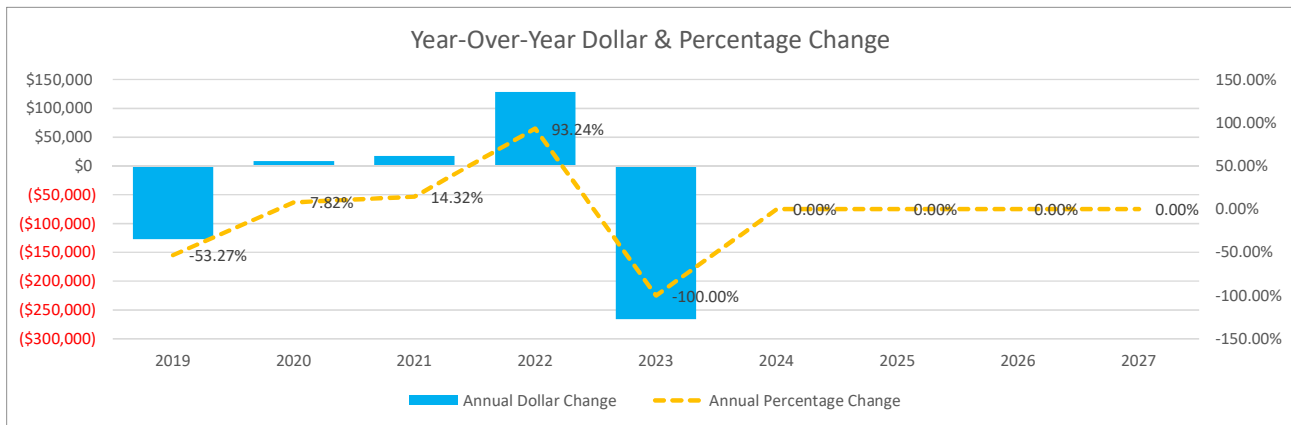
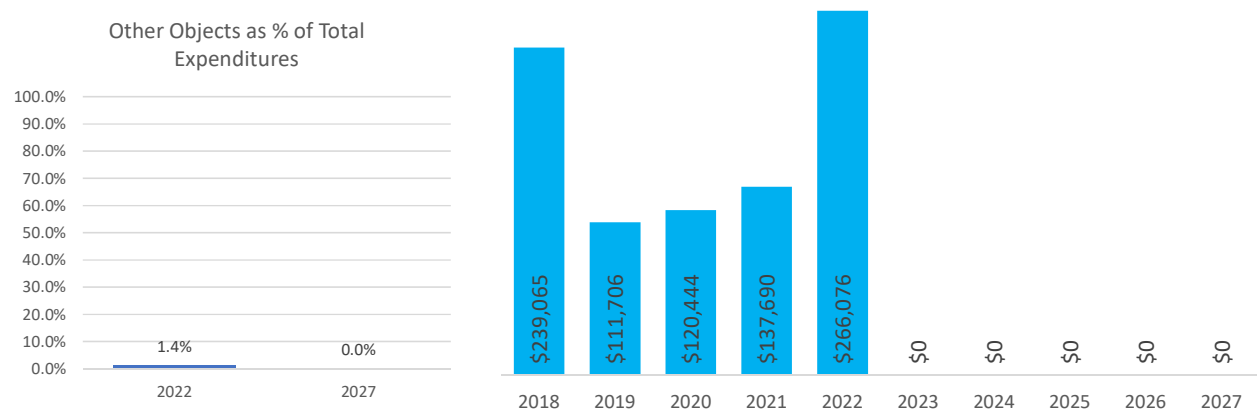
Primary components for this expenditure line are membership dues and fees, ESC contract deductions, County Auditor/Treasurer fees, audit expenses, and election expenses.



Other Objects represent 0.99% of total expenditures and decreased at a historical average annual rate of -1.30%. This category of expenditure is projected to grow at an annual average rate of 3.91% through FY 2027. The projected average annual rate of change is 5.21% more than the five year historical annual average.

5.040 - Total Other Financing Uses

Operating transfers-out, advances out to other funds, and all other general fund financing uses.



	2022	FORECASTED				
		2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
Transfers Out	101,544	-	-	-	-	-
Advances Out	164,532	-	-	-	-	-
Other Financing Uses	-	-	-	-	-	-

Other uses includes expenditures that are generally classified as non-operating. It is typically in the form of advances-out which are then repaid into the general fund from the other district funds. In FY 2022 the district had advances-out and has no advances-out forecasted through FY 2027. The district can also move general funds permanently to other funds and as the schedule above presents, the district has no transfers forecasted through FY 2027. The table above presents the district's planned advances and transfers. The district can also have other uses of funds which is reflected in the table above.

Clinton-Massie Local School District

Five Year Forecast

Fiscal Year:	Actual	FORECASTED				
	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
Revenue:						
1.010 - General Property Tax (Real Estate)	5,862,973	5,943,234	6,234,466	6,704,316	6,874,721	7,393,429
1.020 - Public Utility Personal Property	367,145	547,071	607,000	576,818	582,320	587,822
1.030 - Income Tax	1,304,968	1,661,808	1,706,403	1,450,443	341,281	170,640
1.035 - Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid	9,338,249	9,282,535	9,308,115	9,350,161	9,408,742	9,480,880
1.040 - Restricted Grants-in-Aid	403,739	386,150	358,906	323,238	272,852	210,887
1.050 - Property Tax Allocation	816,421	884,492	962,131	1,015,288	1,044,927	1,087,542
1.060 - All Other Operating Revenues	824,588	684,975	678,988	689,025	688,161	688,161
1.070 - Total Revenue	18,918,083	19,390,265	19,856,010	20,109,289	19,213,004	19,619,361
Other Financing Sources:						
2.010 - Proceeds from Sale of Notes	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.020 - State Emergency Loans and Adv	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.040 - Operating Transfers-In	449	-	-	-	-	-
2.050 - Advances-In	37,690	164,532	-	-	-	-
2.060 - All Other Financing Sources	28,070	41,054	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000
2.070 - Total Other Financing Sources	66,208	205,586	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000
2.080 - Total Rev & Other Sources	18,984,291	19,595,851	19,906,010	20,159,289	19,263,004	19,669,361
Expenditures:						
3.010 - Personnel Services	9,751,384	10,454,837	10,720,264	10,959,025	11,203,726	11,454,425
3.020 - Employee Benefits	4,822,279	5,050,553	5,350,885	5,648,290	5,955,788	6,376,280
3.030 - Purchased Services	2,273,168	2,553,652	2,622,476	2,693,364	2,766,379	2,841,585
3.040 - Supplies and Materials	570,432	862,725	888,607	915,265	942,723	971,005
3.050 - Capital Outlay	458,279	545,865	744,403	611,385	623,727	681,438
Intergovernmental & Debt Service	106,116	97,719	100,719	98,719	98,719	98,719
4.300 - Other Objects	182,804	199,196	205,172	211,327	217,667	224,197
4.500 - Total Expenditures	18,164,463	19,764,547	20,632,526	21,137,376	21,808,729	22,647,650
Other Financing Uses						
5.010 - Operating Transfers-Out	101,544	-	-	-	-	-
5.020 - Advances-Out	164,532	-	-	-	-	-
5.030 - All Other Financing Uses	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.040 - Total Other Financing Uses	266,076	-	-	-	-	-
5.050 - Total Exp and Other Financing Uses	18,430,539	19,764,547	20,632,526	21,137,376	21,808,729	22,647,650
6.010 - Excess of Rev Over/(Under) Exp	553,752	(168,696)	(726,516)	(978,087)	(2,545,725)	(2,978,288)
7.010 - Cash Balance July 1 (No Levies)	3,194,024	3,747,776	3,579,080	2,852,564	1,874,477	(671,248)
7.020 - Cash Balance June 30 (No Levies)	3,747,776	3,579,080	2,852,564	1,874,477	(671,248)	(3,649,536)
		Reservations				
8.010 - Estimated Encumbrances June 30	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.080 - Reservations Subtotal	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.010 - Fund Bal June 30 for Cert of App	3,747,776	3,579,080	2,852,564	1,874,477	(671,248)	(3,649,536)
Rev from Replacement/Renewal Levies						
11.010 & 11.020 - Renewal Levies	-	-	-	255,961	1,365,123	1,535,763
11.030 - Cumulative Balance of Levies	-	-	-	255,961	1,621,083	3,156,846
12.010 - Fund Bal June 30 for Cert of Obligations	3,747,776	3,579,080	2,852,564	2,130,438	949,835	(492,690)
Revenue from New Levies						
13.010 & 13.020 - New Levies	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.030 - Cumulative Balance of New Levies	-	-	-	-	-	-
15.010 - Unreserved Fund Balance June 30	3,747,776	3,579,080	2,852,564	2,130,438	949,835	(492,690)

State Funding Budget Process and May Financial Forecast

At the start of the state's FY 2024 and 2025 budget process the Governor introduced these key elements regarding the Fair School Funding Plan which started July 1, 2022:

- The FSFP would continue.
- It would be funded at the same 2018 base cost calculations
- Original phase-ins of the new formula would continue

While there is no legislatively approved state budget, the May forecast as prepared assumes the Governor's proposal. The 2018 base cost components as used in FY 2022 and 2023 and proposed by the Governor would be extended as follows:

- Base per pupil cost (funding) is calculated at the 2018 level through FY 2027
- FSFP phase-in continues until culminating at 100% phased-in by FY 2027

The Ohio House of Representatives introduced an amendment to the Governor's proposal that would update the base cost components to the 2022 cost data. This change is potentially significant for many districts, however some districts will benefit only minimally or not at all. While the state budget deliberations continue the 2022 base cost was modeled to see the potential impact on the district's forecast. This is only an estimate and is intended to show relative potential significance. The modeling assumes:

- That the 2022 base cost components will be used in FY 2024 and 2025.
- The 2022 base cost components will be updated to 2024 cost data in FY 2026 and 2027.
- That the formula is fully phased-in by FY 2027.

For our district the annual impact on revenue Over/(Under) the current forecast modeling is reflected below along with a cumulative potential impact on the district's cash balance. If warranted the Board may be asked to approve an amended forecast in June.

Other Observations:

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